

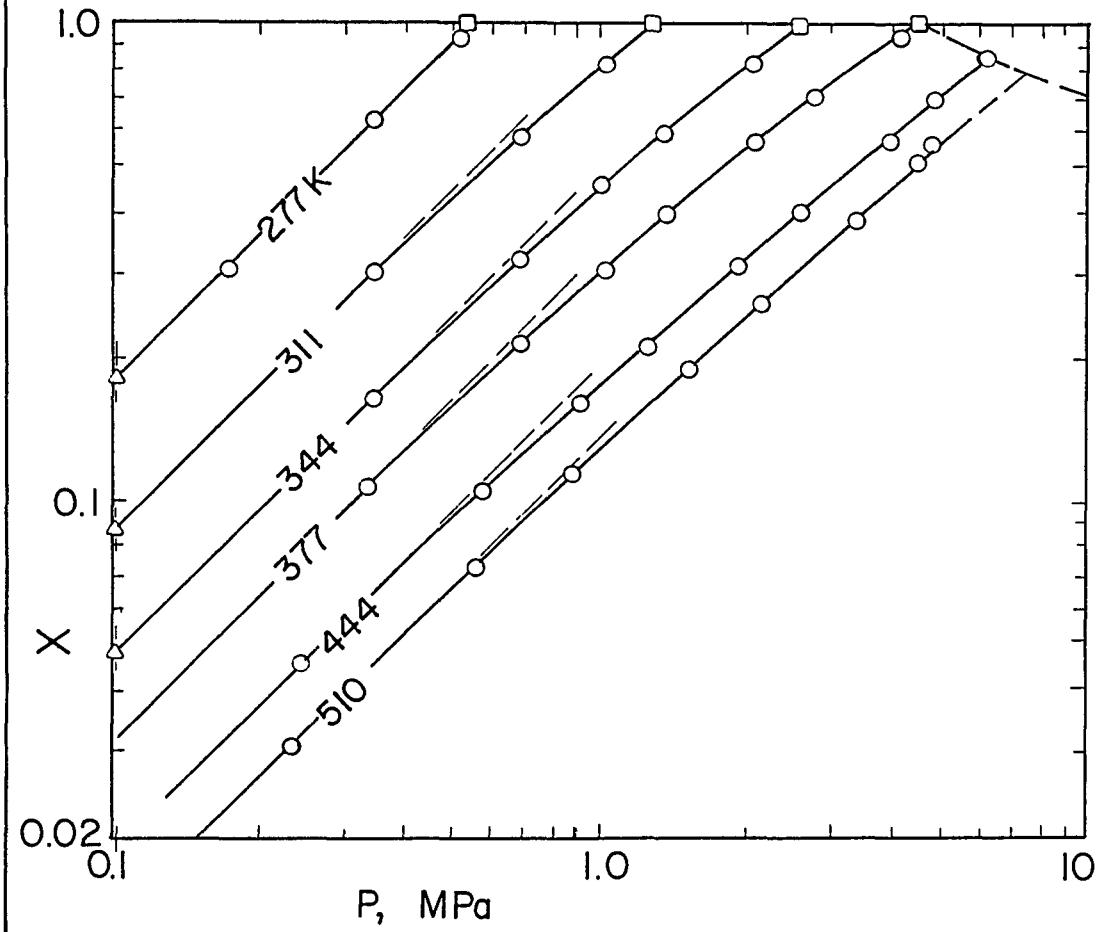
COMPONENTS:	EVALUATOR:
(1) Propane; C_3H_8 ; [74-98-6] Butane; C_4H_{10} ; [106-97-8] 2-Methylpropane; C_4H_{10} ; [75-28-5]	Walter Hayduk Department of Chemical Engineering University of Ottawa Ottawa, Canada K1N 9B4
(2) Alkane solvents at high pressure	July, 1984

CRITICAL EVALUATION:

The solubility of propane is available for pressures above 101.325 kPa (1 atm) in butane and 2-methylpropane solvents (1). These data may also be considered as vapor-liquid equilibria because of the closeness of the boiling points of the solute and solvents. Propane solubilities are available in pentane for temperatures up to 110 K (2) and decane (3). The solubility of butane is also available in decane over a wide temperature and pressure range (4). These data appear highly consistent although there are no two sources for any of them; they are all classified as tentative.

The above-mentioned data were tested for consistency by plotting the mole fraction solubility of solute versus the solute partial pressure on log scales. On such a graph the solubility-pressure relation is nearly linear; at low pressure, the lines are linear with a slope of unity for solubilities expressed by Henry's law. Hence, the solubility at 101.325 kPa pressure can usually be obtained from such a graph by extrapolation of data in the low pressure region. Similarly, by extrapolation to high pressures, the pure solute vapor pressure is obtained at the particular temperature. An example of the consistency test is shown in Figure 1 representing some of the solubility data of Reamer and Sage for propane dissolved in decane (3). A slope of one for the data at relatively low pressures indicates that for that pressure range Henry's law is obeyed. Estimated values for solubilities in decane at 101.325 kPa are based on

Figure 1. Solubility of propane in decane at high pressure (3).



COMPONENTS:	EVALUATOR:
(1) Propane; C ₃ H ₈ ; [74-98-6] Butane; C ₄ H ₁₀ ; [106-97-8] 2-Methylpropane; C ₄ H ₁₀ ; [75-28-5]	Walter Hayduk Department of Chemical Engineering University of Ottawa Ottawa, Canada K1N 9B4
(2) Alkane solvents at high pressure	July, 1984

CRITICAL EVALUATION:

solubilities in dodecane (see Alkane Solvents) and adjusted by a constant factor. It is also apparent that in each case the *propane* vapor pressure represents a termination of the solubility relation with the exception that at high pressures, exceeding the *propane* critical pressure, the solution critical pressure is reached. Thus such a diagram is useful to check the consistency of high pressure solubility data because it utilizes parameters and relationships which are independently known.

The dew point and bubble point data of Kay and Kay et al. for *propane* in butane, pentane (5) and octane (6) solvents as well as that of Kay and Kay et al. for *butane* in heptane (7) and octane (6) cannot readily be used to determine gas solubility. Hence, these data are simply unclassified. While they may be of interest to research workers who are measuring solubilities at high pressure, they cannot be used for actual comparisons of data.

There are no solubility data reported for *2-methylpropane* as a solute in alkane solvents at high pressure.

References

1. Skripka, V.G.; Nikitina, I.E.; Zhdanovich, L.A.; Sirotin, A.G.; Benyaminovich, O.A. *Gasov. Prom.* 1970, 15, 35-36.
2. Vjrosta, J.; Wichterle, I. *Coll. Czech. Chem. Comm.* 1974, 39, 1246-8.
3. Reamer, H.H.; Sage, B.H. *J. Chem. Eng. Data* 1966, 11, 17-24.
4. Reamer, H.H.; Sage, B.H.; Lacey, W.N. *Ind. Eng. Chem.* 1946, 38, 986-9.
5. Kay, W.B. *J. Chem. Eng. Data* 1970, 15, 46-52.
6. Kay, W.B.; Genco, J.; Fichtner, D.A. *J. Chem. Eng. Data* 1974, 19, 275-280.
7. Kay, W.B. *Ind. Eng. Chem.* 1941, 33, 590-4.

COMPONENTS:

(1) Propane; C₃H₈; [74-98-6]
 (2) Butane; C₄H₁₀; [106-97-8]

ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:

Kay, W. B.,

J. Chem. Eng. Data 1970, 15,
46-52.

EXPERIMENTAL VALUES: (concluded)

T/K	P/10 ⁵ Pa	Mole fraction of propane		T/K	P/10 ⁵ Pa	Mole fraction of propane	
		x C ₃ H ₈	y C ₃ H ₈			x C ₃ H ₈	y C ₃ H ₈
403.05	34.47	-	0.3085	382.85	41.37	0.7545	-
405.65	36.20	-	0.3085	383.95	42.06	0.7545	-
407.95	37.92	-	0.3085	384.45	42.40	0.7545	-
408.85	38.61	-	0.3085	385.15	42.75	0.7545	-
409.75	39.30	-	0.3085	385.55	42.92	0.7545	-
410.65	39.99	-	0.3085	351.35	20.68	-	0.7545
410.95	40.33	-	0.3085	358.45	24.13	-	0.7545
411.05	40.68	-	0.3085	365.05	27.58	-	0.7545
344.15	17.24	0.5211	-	371.05	31.03	-	0.7545
354.95	20.68	0.5211	-	376.35	34.47	-	0.7545
363.55	24.13	0.5211	-	378.75	36.20	-	0.7545
371.25	27.58	0.5211	-	381.15	37.92	-	0.7545
378.25	31.03	0.5211	-	382.95	39.30	-	0.7545
384.85	34.47	0.5211	-	384.55	40.68	-	0.7545
388.05	36.20	0.5211	-	385.25	41.37	-	0.7545
391.05	37.92	0.5211	-	385.95	42.06	-	0.7545
393.45	39.30	0.5211	-	386.25	42.40	-	0.7545
395.85	40.68	0.5211	-	386.45	42.75	-	0.7545
395.15	41.37	0.5211	-	386.51	42.02	-	0.7545
397.75	41.71	0.5211	-	342.75	24.13	0.9258	-
398.50	42.06	0.5211	-	349.75	27.58	0.9258	-
399.65	42.39	0.5211	-	356.25	31.03	0.9258	-
355.95	17.24	-	0.5211	361.95	34.47	0.9258	-
364.85	20.68	-	0.5211	364.75	36.20	0.9258	-
372.55	24.13	-	0.5211	367.15	37.92	0.9258	-
379.35	27.58	-	0.5211	369.55	39.30	0.9258	-
385.45	31.03	-	0.5211	371.55	40.68	0.9258	-
390.95	34.47	-	0.5211	372.55	41.37	0.9258	-
393.45	36.20	-	0.5211	373.55	42.06	0.9258	-
395.85	37.92	-	0.5211	374.05	42.40	0.9258	-
397.55	39.30	-	0.5211	374.55	42.75	0.9258	-
399.15	40.68	-	0.5211	346.05	24.13	-	0.9258
399.75	41.37	-	0.5211	352.75	27.58	-	0.9258
400.05	41.71	-	0.5211	358.65	31.03	-	0.9258
400.25	42.06	-	0.5211	364.15	34.47	-	0.9258
343.05	20.68	0.7545	-	366.65	36.20	-	0.9258
351.05	24.13	0.7545	-	369.15	37.92	-	0.9258
358.65	27.58	0.7545	-	370.95	39.30	-	0.9258
365.45	31.03	0.7545	-	372.75	40.68	-	0.9258
371.55	34.47	0.7545	-	373.55	41.37	-	0.9258
374.55	36.20	0.7545	-	374.35	42.06	-	0.9258
377.35	37.92	0.7545	-	374.75	42.40	-	0.9258
379.55	39.30	0.7545	-	375.05	42.75	-	0.9258
381.75	40.68	0.7545	-				

COMPONENTS:		ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:						
(1) Propane; C ₃ H ₈ ; [74-98-6]		Skripka, V. G.; Nikitina, I. E.; Zhdanovich, L. A.; Sirotin, A. G.; Benyaminovich, O. A.						
(2) Butane; C ₄ H ₁₀ ; [106-97-8]		Gazov. Prom.						
		<u>1970, 15, 35-36.</u>						
VARIABLES:		PREPARED BY:						
T/K: 253.2-273.2		C. L. Young						
P/MPa: 0.045-0.472								
EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:								
T/K (T/°C)	Bubble pt.; pressure P/kg f cm ⁻²	Dew pt., pressure P/kg f cm ⁻²	P/MPa	Mole fraction <i>x</i> _{C₃H₈}				
253.2 (-20)	0.46 0.55 0.84 1.21 1.62 2.04 2.36 2.46	0.045 0.054 0.082 0.119 0.159 0.200 0.231 0.241	0.46 0.49 0.57 0.73 0.91 1.21 2.02 2.46	0.045 0.048 0.056 0.072 0.089 0.119 0.198 0.241	0.00 0.05 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 0.95 1.00			
263.2 (-10)	0.71 0.84 1.21 1.72 2.27 2.87 3.34 3.49	0.070 0.082 0.119 0.169 0.223 0.281 0.328 0.342	0.71 0.74 0.88 1.10 1.37 1.93 2.92 3.49	0.070 0.073 0.086 0.095 0.134 0.189 0.286 0.342	0.00 0.05 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 0.95 1.00			
273.2 (0)	1.05 1.20 1.69 2.39 3.16 3.97 4.60 4.81	0.103 0.118 0.166 0.234 0.310 0.389 0.451 0.472	1.05 1.09 1.20 1.42 1.83 2.67 4.12 4.81	0.103 0.107 0.118 0.139 0.179 0.262 0.404 0.472	0.00 0.05 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 0.95 1.00			
AUXILIARY INFORMATION								
METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:	SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:							
Recirculating vapor flow apparatus fitted with magnetic stirrer. Temperature measured with platinum resistance thermometer. Liquid and gas analysed by gas chromatography. Details of apparatus in ref. (1).	1 and 2. Purity 99.5 per cent by volume.							
ESTIMATED ERROR:								
REFERENCES:								
1. Skripka, V. G.; Barsuk, S. D.; Nikitina, I. E.; Ben'yaminovic, O. A. Gazov. Prom. <u>1964, 14, 11.</u>								

COMPONENTS:		ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:						
(1) Propane; C ₃ H ₈ ; [74-98-6]		Skripka, V. G.; Nikitina, I. E.; Zhdanovich, L. A.; Sirotin, A. G.; Benyaminovich, O. A.						
(2) 2-Methylpropane; C ₄ H ₁₀ ; [75-28-5]		<i>Gazov. Prom.</i> <u>1970, 15, 35-36.</u>						
VARIABLES:		PREPARED BY:						
T/K: 253.2-273.2		C. L. Young						
P/MPa: 0.073-0.472								
EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:								
T/K (T/°C)	Bubble pt. pressure P/kg f cm ⁻²	Dew pt. pressure P/kg f cm ⁻²	P/MPa	Mole fraction <i>x</i> _{C₃H₈}				
253.2 (-20)	0.74 0.81 1.06 1.39 1.74 2.10 2.37 2.46	0.073 0.079 0.104 0.136 0.171 0.206 0.232 0.241	0.74 0.77 0.88 1.06 1.28 1.61 2.20 2.46	0.073 0.076 0.086 0.104 0.126 0.158 0.216 0.241	0.00 0.05 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 0.95 1.00			
263.2 (-10)	1.10 1.21 1.52 1.98 2.47 2.98 3.35 3.49	0.108 0.119 0.149 0.194 0.242 0.292 0.329 0.342	1.10 1.13 1.27 1.47 1.76 2.36 3.17 3.49	0.108 0.111 0.125 0.144 0.173 0.231 0.311 0.342	0.00 0.05 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 0.95 1.00			
273.2 (0)	1.59 1.73 2.17 2.78 3.42 4.10 4.62 4.81	0.156 0.170 0.213 0.273 0.335 0.402 0.453 0.472	1.59 1.64 1.80 2.10 2.64 3.41 4.40 4.81	0.156 0.160 0.177 0.206 0.259 0.334 0.431 0.472	0.00 0.05 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 0.95 1.00			
AUXILIARY INFORMATION								
METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:	SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:							
Recirculating vapor flow apparatus fitted with magnetic stirrer. Temperature measured with platinum resistance thermometer. Liquid and gas analysed by gas chromatography. Details of apparatus in ref. (1)	1 and 2. Purity 99.5 per cent by volume.							
ESTIMATED ERROR:								
REFERENCES:								
1. Skripka, V. G.; Barsuk, S. D.; Nikitina, I. E.; Ben'yaminovich, O. A. <i>Gazov. Prom.</i> <u>1964, 14, 11.</u>								

COMPONENTS:		ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:	
(1) Propane; C ₃ H ₈ ; [74-98-6]		Vejrosta, J.; Wichterle, I., Coll. Czech. Chem. Comm., <u>1974</u> , 39, 1246-8.	
(2) Pentane; C ₅ H ₁₂ ; [109-66-0]			

EXPERIMENTAL VALUES: (concluded)

T/K	P/10 ⁵ Pa	Mole fraction of propane		T/K	P/10 ⁵ Pa	Mole fraction of propane	
		x _{C₃H₈}	y _{C₃H₈}			x _{C₃H₈}	y _{C₃H₈}
92.55	19.01	0.488	0.790	94.52	94.52	0.903	0.955
	25.23	0.667	0.872		35.76	0.923	0.964
	29.46	0.777	0.916		36.63	0.938	0.970
	31.96	0.840	0.938		37.66	0.251	0.576
	34.64	0.904	0.957		13.84	0.350	0.678
	35.48	0.924	0.965		16.82	0.465	0.762
	37.45	0.961	0.982		21.08	0.664	0.857
	38.33	0.981	0.991		28.15	0.794	0.911
	94.52	6.68	0.047		33.52	0.858	0.928
	9.07	0.133	0.431		36.72	0.902	0.945
94.52	16.68	0.396	0.724		39.09	0.932	0.960
	19.46	0.478	0.781	110.00	110.00	0.251	0.552
	26.00	0.665	0.868		16.21	0.196	0.343
	30.85	0.800	0.918		19.62	0.466	0.644
	32.96	0.843	0.934		24.42	0.658	0.736
	33.70	0.857	0.939		32.67	0.792	0.833
					38.83	0.881	

COMPONENTS:				ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:			
(1) Propane; C ₃ H ₈ ; [74-98-6]				Kay, W. B.,			
(2) Pentane; C ₅ H ₁₂ ; [109-66-0]				<i>J. Chem. Eng. Data</i> 1970, 15, 46-52.			

EXPERIMENTAL VALUES: (concluded)

T/K	P/10 ⁵ Pa	Mole fraction of propane		T/K	P/10 ⁵ Pa	Mole fraction of propane	
		x _{C₃H₈}	y _{C₃H₈}			x _{C₃H₈}	y _{C₃H₈}
335.45	13.79	0.6162	-	395.95	44.82	0.7862	-
347.65	17.24	0.6162	-	344.35	10.34	-	0.7862
358.45	20.68	0.6162	-	354.75	13.79	-	0.7862
368.25	24.13	0.6162	-	363.35	17.24	-	0.7862
376.65	27.58	0.6162	-	370.65	20.68	-	0.7862
384.65	31.03	0.6162	-	377.15	24.13	-	0.7862
391.95	34.47	0.6162	-	382.95	27.58	-	0.7862
399.35	37.92	0.6162	-	388.35	31.03	-	0.7862
406.05	41.37	0.6162	-	393.05	34.47	-	0.7862
413.95	44.82	0.6162	-	397.15	37.92	-	0.7862
353.25	6.89	-	0.6162	400.25	41.37	-	0.7862
366.65	10.34	-	0.6162	401.65	44.82	-	0.7862
376.35	13.79	-	0.6162	330.05	17.24	0.8778	-
384.75	17.24	-	0.6162	339.45	20.68	0.8778	-
391.35	20.68	-	0.6162	347.65	24.13	0.8778	-
397.75	24.13	-	0.6162	355.35	27.58	0.8778	-
407.95	31.03	-	0.6162	362.35	31.03	0.8778	-
412.55	34.47	-	0.6162	368.55	34.47	0.8778	-
416.35	37.92	-	0.6162	374.45	37.92	0.8778	-
419.35	41.37	-	0.6162	380.25	41.37	0.8778	-
419.95	44.82	-	0.6162	386.55	44.82	0.8778	-
325.35	13.79	0.7862	-	352.85	17.24	-	0.8778
336.65	17.24	0.7862	-	359.45	20.68	-	0.8778
346.35	20.68	0.7862	-	365.35	24.13	-	0.8778
354.75	24.13	0.7862	-	370.15	27.58	-	0.8778
362.45	27.58	0.7862	-	375.25	31.03	-	0.8778
369.65	31.03	0.7862	-	379.65	34.47	-	0.8778
376.35	34.47	0.7862	-	383.65	37.92	-	0.8778
382.95	37.92	0.7862	-	387.05	41.37	-	0.8778
389.05	41.37	0.7862	-	388.65	44.82	-	0.8778

COMPONENTS:				ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:			
(1) Propane; C ₃ H ₈ ; [74-98-6]				Kay, W. B.; Genco, J.; Fichtner, D. A., <i>J. Chem. Eng. Data</i> <u>1974</u> , 19, 275-280.			
(2) Octane; C ₈ H ₁₈ ; [111-65-9]							
EXPERIMENTAL VALUES: (concluded)							
T/K	P/10 ⁵ Pa	Mole fraction of propane in liquid, in vapor,	T/K	P/10 ⁵ Pa	Mole fraction of propane in liquid, in vapor,	x _{C₃H₈}	y _{C₃H₈}
		x _{C₃H₈}				x _{C₃H₈}	y _{C₃H₈}
385.65	27.58	0.5729	-	492.05	48.26	-	0.7175
407.15	31.03	0.5729	-	489.65	51.71	-	0.7175
417.35	34.47	0.5729	-	485.15	55.16	-	0.7175
427.45	37.92	0.5729	-	481.45	56.54	-	0.7175
437.65	41.37	0.5729	-	475.95	57.92	-	0.7175
447.65	44.82	0.5729	-	342.15	20.68	0.8640	-
458.15	48.26	0.5729	-	351.65	24.13	0.8640	-
469.65	51.71	0.5729	-	359.85	27.58	0.8640	-
475.15	53.09	0.5729	-	367.55	31.03	0.8640	-
478.15	53.78	0.5729	-	374.55	34.47	0.8640	-
498.65	53.78	0.5729	-	381.75	37.92	0.8640	-
481.65	54.47	0.5729	-	387.95	41.37	0.8640	-
495.15	54.47	0.5729	-	394.65	44.82	0.8640	-
488.45	54.05	0.5729	-	401.15	48.26	0.8640	-
479.15	17.24	-	0.5729	408.05	51.71	0.8640	-
487.65	20.68	-	0.5729	416.15	55.16	0.8640	-
495.15	24.13	-	0.5729	420.85	56.54	0.8640	-
500.65	27.58	-	0.5729	437.65	24.13	-	0.8640
505.15	31.03	-	0.5729	441.95	27.58	-	0.8640
508.65	34.47	-	0.5729	445.65	31.03	-	0.8640
511.65	37.92	-	0.5729	448.65	34.44	-	0.8640
512.85	41.37	-	0.5729	450.95	37.92	-	0.8640
513.15	44.82	-	0.5729	452.45	41.37	-	0.8640
511.35	48.26	-	0.5729	452.65	44.82	-	0.8640
505.65	51.71	-	0.5729	452.65	48.26	-	0.8640
502.15	53.09	-	0.5729	451.55	51.71	-	0.8640
329.15	13.79	0.7175	-	449.25	55.16	-	0.8640
343.65	17.24	0.7175	-	447.65	56.54	-	0.8640
356.65	20.68	0.7175	-	443.15	57.92	-	0.8640
367.45	24.13	0.7175	-	438.15	57.92	-	0.8640
377.15	27.58	0.7175	-	435.95	58.47	-	0.8640
386.15	31.03	0.7175	-	334.75	20.68	0.9589	-
394.35	34.47	0.7175	-	343.15	24.13	0.9589	-
402.65	37.92	0.7175	-	350.25	27.58	0.9589	-
410.65	41.37	0.7175	-	356.65	31.03	0.9589	-
418.75	44.82	0.7175	-	362.95	34.44	0.9589	-
427.15	48.26	0.7175	-	369.05	37.92	0.9589	-
435.35	51.71	0.7175	-	374.95	41.37	0.9589	-
444.25	55.16	0.7175	-	380.55	44.82	0.9589	-
449.15	56.54	0.7175	-	387.15	48.26	0.9589	-
455.45	57.92	0.7175	-	388.15	24.13	-	0.9589
458.65	58.61	0.7175	-	395.75	31.03	-	0.9589
471.15	58.61	0.7175	-	400.65	34.44	-	0.9589
466.35	58.94	0.7175	-	403.15	37.92	-	0.9589
450.15	13.79	-	0.7175	404.95	41.37	-	0.9589
458.75	17.24	-	0.7175	405.05	44.82	-	0.9589
466.15	20.68	-	0.7175	403.55	48.26	-	0.9589
472.15	24.13	-	0.7175	403.15	48.95	-	0.9589
478.15	27.58	-	0.7175	391.25	49.64	-	0.9589
484.15	31.03	-	0.7175	402.35	49.64	-	0.9589
488.75	34.47	-	0.7175	393.45	50.33	-	0.9589
491.65	37.92	-	0.7175	401.15	50.33	-	0.9589
492.75	41.37	-	0.7175	398.05	50.91	-	0.9589
492.75	44.82	-	0.7175				

COMPONENTS:				ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:			
(1) Propane; C ₃ H ₈ ; [74-98-6]				Kay, W. B.; Genco, J.;			
(2) Octane; C ₈ H ₁₈ ; [111-65-9]				Fichtner, D. A.,			
				J. Chem. Eng. Data 1974, 19,			
				275-280.			
VARIABLES:				PREPARED BY:			
T/K: 329.15-550.45				C. L. Young			
P/MPa: 0.689-4.32							
EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:							
				Mole fraction of propane			
T/K	P/10 ⁵ Pa	in liquid, in vapor, <i>x</i> _{C₃H₈} <i>y</i> _{C₃H₈}		T/K	P/10 ⁵ Pa	in liquid, in vapor, <i>x</i> _{C₃H₈} <i>y</i> _{C₃H₈}	
371.15	6.89	0.2143	-	422.65	20.68	0.3306	-
400.65	10.34	0.2143	-	439.15	24.13	0.3306	-
426.15	13.79	0.2143	-	454.65	27.58	0.3306	-
447.15	17.24	0.2143	-	469.15	31.03	0.3306	-
467.15	20.68	0.2143	-	483.15	34.47	0.3306	-
483.15	24.13	0.2143	-	497.15	37.92	0.3306	-
500.15	27.58	0.2143	-	512.05	41.37	0.3306	-
515.65	31.03	0.2143	-	515.85	42.06	0.3306	-
531.15	34.47	0.2143	-	533.65	42.06	0.3306	-
535.15	35.16	0.2143	-	520.15	42.75	0.3306	-
539.65	35.85	0.2143	-	531.15	42.75	0.3306	-
547.15	35.85	0.2143	-	526.15	43.21	0.3306	-
543.15	36.25	0.2143	-	516.65	20.68	-	0.3306
520.55	17.24	-	0.2143	524.15	24.13	-	0.3306
530.15	20.68	-	0.2143	530.65	27.58	-	0.3306
538.85	24.13	-	0.2143	536.15	31.03	-	0.3306
545.65	27.58	-	0.2143	539.65	34.47	-	0.3306
550.45	31.03	-	0.2143	539.65	37.92	-	0.3306
549.85	34.47	-	0.2143	535.65	41.37	-	0.3306
549.15	35.16	-	0.2143	344.95	13.79	0.5729	-
365.65	10.34	0.3306	-	360.15	17.24	0.5729	-
386.15	13.79	0.3306	-	373.65	20.68	0.5729	-
405.65	17.24	0.3306	-	385.15	24.13	0.5729	-
(cont.)							
AUXILIARY INFORMATION							
METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:				SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:			
Samples of known composition confined in thick-walled glass tube over mercury. Temperature measured with thermocouple and pressure with Bourdon gauge. Dew point and bubble point determined.				1. and 2. Phillips Petroleum samples purity better than 99.9 mole per cent.			
				ESTIMATED ERROR:			
				$\delta T/K = \pm 0.02$; $\delta P/10^5 Pa = \pm 0.07$; $\delta x_{C_3H_8}, \delta y_{C_3H_8} = \pm 0.0002$.			
				REFERENCES:			

COMPONENTS:	ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:
(1) Propane; C ₃ H ₈ ; [74-98-6] (2) Decane; C ₁₀ H ₂₂ ; [124-18-5]	Reamer, H. H.; Sage, B. H. <i>J. Chem. Eng. Data</i> 1966, 11, 17-24.
VARIABLES: T/K: 277.6-510.9 P/MPa: 0.172-7.09	PREPARED BY: C. L. Young

EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:

T/K (t/°F)	P/psi	P/MPa	Mole fraction of propane in liquid, $x_{C_3H_8}$	Mole fraction of propane in vapor, $y_{C_3H_8}$
277.59 (40)	25	0.172	0.3042	0.9996
	50	0.345	0.6172	0.9998
	75	0.517	0.9463	0.9999
310.93 (100)	50	0.345	0.2973	0.9979
	100	0.689	0.5746	0.9989
	150	1.03	0.8253	0.9996
344.26 (160)	50	0.345	0.1652	0.9910
	100	0.689	0.3178	0.9948
	150	1.03	0.4584	0.9961
	200	1.38	0.5899	0.9969
	300	2.07	0.8275	0.9985
377.59 (220)	50	0.345	0.1077	0.9652
	100	0.689	0.2110	0.9810
	150	1.03	0.3070	0.9863
	200	1.38	0.3971	0.9890
	300	2.07	0.5591	0.9915
	400	2.76	0.7003	0.9923
	600	4.14	0.9167	0.9929
	678 ^a	4.67	0.9870	0.9870
	618 ^b	4.26	-	0.993

(cont.)

AUXILIARY INFORMATION

METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:	SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:
PVT cell charged with mixture of known composition. Pressure measured with pressure balance. Temperature measured using resistance thermometer. Bubble and dew points determined for various compositions. Co-existing liquid and gas phase properties determined by graphical means. Details in ref. (1).	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Phillips Petroleum research grade sample, purity 99.6 mole per cent. Phillips Petroleum Co. sample, purity 99.38 mole per cent.
	ESTIMATED ERROR: $\delta T/K = \pm 0.05$; $\delta P/MPa = \pm 0.01$; $\delta x_{C_3H_8}, \delta y_{C_3H_8} = \pm 0.003$
	REFERENCES: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Sage, B. H.; Lacey, W. N.; <i>Trans. Inst. Mining Met. Engrs.</i> 1940, 136, 136.

COMPONENTS:		ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:	
(1) Propane; C ₃ H ₈ ; [74-98-6]		Reamer, H. H.; Sage, B. H. <i>J. Chem. Eng. Data</i> <u>1966, 11, 17-24.</u>	
(2) Decane; C ₁₀ H ₂₂ ; [124-18-5]			

EXPERIMENTAL VALUES: (concluded)

T/K (t/°F)	P/psi	P/MPa	Mole fraction of propane in liquid, in vapor,	
			<i>x</i> _{C₃H₈}	<i>y</i> _{C₃H₈}
410.93 (280)	50	0.345	0.0732	0.8903
	100	0.689	0.1488	0.9403
	150	1.03	0.2195	0.9571
	200	1.38	0.2856	0.9654
	300	2.07	0.4057	0.9737
	400	2.76	0.5139	0.9766
	600	4.14	0.7023	0.9770
	800	5.52	0.8629	0.9671
	873 ^a	6.02	0.9283	0.9283
	622 ^b	4.29	-	0.977
444.26 (340)	50	0.345	0.0459	0.7147
	100	0.689	0.1051	0.8469
	150	1.03	0.1606	0.8914
	200	1.38	0.2128	0.9128
	300	2.07	0.3099	0.9343
	400	2.76	0.3988	0.9427
	600	4.14	0.5595	0.9463
	800	5.52	0.7043	0.9420
	980 ^a	6.76	0.8673	0.8673
	628 ^b	4.33	-	0.946
477.59 (400)	50	0.345	0.0190	0.3637
	100	0.689	0.0679	0.6647
	150	1.03	0.1144	0.7645
	200	1.38	0.1588	0.8145
	300	2.07	0.2419	0.8624
	400	2.76	0.3188	0.8827
	600	4.14	0.4615	0.8990
	800	5.52	0.5988	0.8945
	1000	6.89	0.7450	0.8456
	1028 ^a	7.09	0.7993	0.7993
510.93 (460)	640 ^b	4.41	-	0.900
	100	0.689	0.0311	0.3382
	150	1.03	0.0731	0.5416
	200	1.38	0.1136	0.6432
	300	2.07	0.1890	0.7379
	400	2.76	0.2586	0.7803
	600	4.14	0.3867	0.8129
	800	5.52	0.5168	0.8104
988 ^a	6.81	0.7120	0.7120	0.7120
	650	4.48	-	0.814

^a Estimated critical state.^b Estimated maxcondentherm.

COMPONENTS:				ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:			
(1) Butane; C ₄ H ₁₀ ; [106-97-8]				Kay, W. B. Ind. Eng. Chem. 1941, 33, 590-594.			
(2) Heptane; C ₇ H ₁₆ ; [142-82-5]							
EXPERIMENTAL VALUES: (cont.)							
T/K	T/°F	P/MPa (P/psi)	Mole fraction of butane in liquid, <i>x</i> _{C₄H₁₀}	T/K	T/°F	P/MPa (P/psi)	Mole fraction of butane in liquid, <i>x</i> _{C₄H₁₀}
539.71	511.8	2.758	0.011	441.37	334.8	3.447	0.80
535.37	504.0	(400)	0.04	429.76	313.9	(500)	0.90
532.09	498.1		0.06	425.32	305.9		1.00
525.93	487.0		0.10	500.15	440.6	3.792	0.465
517.59	472.0		0.15	493.71	429.0	(550)	0.50
509.26	457.0		0.20	485.09	413.5		0.55
492.32	426.5		0.30	477.04	399.0		0.60
476.09	397.3		0.40	462.65	373.1		0.70
461.21	370.5		0.50	449.54	349.5		0.80
448.15	347.0		0.60	436.71	326.4		0.90
436.15	325.4		0.70	425.37	306.0		1.00
424.71	304.8		0.80	488.15	419.0	3.964	0.573
414.26	286.0		0.90	482.76	409.3	(575)	0.60
405.93	271.0		1.00	474.82	395.0		0.65
515.93	469.0	3.447	0.30	467.26	381.4		0.70
506.54	452.1	(500)	0.35	453.53	356.7		0.80
497.59	436.0		0.40	440.93	334.0		0.90
481.54	407.1		0.50	438.43	329.5		0.92
467.32	381.5		0.60	436.04	325.2		0.94
453.76	357.1		0.70	435.93	325.0		0.945
Mole fraction of butane in vapor, <i>y</i> _{C₄H₁₀}				Mole fraction of butane in vapor, <i>y</i> _{C₄H₁₀}			
448.43	347.5	0.689	0.10	494.93	431.2	2.068	0.30
442.15	336.2	(100)	0.20	485.54	414.3	(300)	0.40
435.65	324.5		0.30	475.65	396.5		0.50
428.71	312.0		0.40	464.54	376.5		0.60
421.37	298.8		0.50	451.98	353.9		0.70
412.71	283.2		0.60	437.09	327.1		0.80
402.59	265.0		0.70	428.15	311.0		0.85
389.26	241.0		0.80	417.59	292.0		0.90
380.65	225.5		0.85	412.71	283.2		0.92
370.43	207.1		0.90	407.59	274.0		0.94
365.93	199.0		0.92	402.04	264.0		0.96
360.93	190.0		0.94	395.93	253.0		0.98
354.98	179.3		0.96	392.65	247.1		0.99
347.59	166.0		0.98	530.82	495.8	2.758	0.10
342.71	157.2		0.99	521.21	478.5	(400)	0.20
487.54	417.9	1.379	0.10	511.48	461.0		0.30
479.93	404.2	(200)	0.20	501.32	442.7		0.40
472.04	390.0		0.30	490.48	423.2		0.50
463.76	375.1		0.40	478.87	402.3		0.60
454.82	359.0		0.50	465.93	379.0		0.70
444.54	340.5		0.60	450.43	351.1		0.80
432.59	319.0		0.70	441.48	335.0		0.85
418.71	294.0		0.80	431.15	316.4		0.90
410.04	278.4		0.85	426.59	308.2		0.92
399.54	259.5		0.90	421.76	299.5		0.94
394.76	250.9		0.92	416.65	290.3		0.96
389.26	241.0		0.94	411.48	281.0		0.98
383.15	230.0		0.96	405.93	271.0		0.99
375.93	217.0		0.98	516.93	470.8	3.447	0.31
372.04	210.0		0.99	516.71	470.4	(500)	0.32
512.65	463.1	2.068	0.10				
504.09	447.7	(300)	0.20				

(cont.)

COMPONENTS:				ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:			
(1) Butane; C ₄ H ₁₀ ; [106-97-8]				Kay, W. B. Ind. Eng. Chem. <u>1941</u> , 33, 590-594.			
(2) Heptane; C ₇ H ₁₆ ; [142-82-5]							
EXPERIMENTAL VALUES: (concluded)							
T/K		Mole fraction of butane in vapor, y _{C₄H₁₀}		T/K		Mole fraction of butane in vapor, y _{C₄H₁₀}	
T/°F	P/MPa (P/psi)	T/°F	P/MPa (P/psi)	T/°F	P/MPa (P/psi)	T/°F	P/MPa (P/psi)
515.76	468.7	3.447	0.34	478.15	401.0	3.792	0.70
514.32	466.1	(500)	0.36	462.82	373.4	(550)	0.80
510.59	459.4		0.40	453.71	357.0		0.85
500.37	441.0		0.50	444.21	339.9		0.90
488.37	419.4		0.60	434.65	322.7		0.95
475.26	395.8		0.70	488.26	419.2	3.964	0.584
459.59	367.6		0.80	487.98	418.7	(575)	0.60
440.43	333.1		0.90	485.98	415.1		0.63
430.04	314.4		0.95	483.21	410.1		0.66
500.32	440.9	3.792	0.469	478.65	401.9		0.70
500.32	440.9	(550)	0.48	471.59	389.2		0.75
499.71	439.8		0.50	463.59	374.8		0.80
497.76	436.3		0.53	454.82	359.0		0.85
495.04	431.4		0.56	445.43	342.1		0.90
490.82	423.8		0.60	437.59	328.0		0.94

COMPONENTS:		ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:						
(1) Butane; C ₄ H ₁₀ ; [106-97-8]		Kay, W. B.; Genco, J.; Fichtner, D. A.						
(2) Octane; C ₈ H ₁₈ ; [111-65-9]		<i>J. Chem. Eng. Data</i> <u>1974, 19, 275-280.</u>						
EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:								
T/K	P/psi	P/MPa	Mole fraction of butane in liquid, $x_{C_4H_{10}}$	in vapor, $y_{C_4H_{10}}$				
426.9	100	0.689	0.1823	-				
455.9	150	1.034	0.1823	-				
478.3	200	1.379	0.1823	-				
496.5	250	1.724	0.1823	-				
512.1	300	2.068	0.1823	-				
526.7	350	2.413	0.1823	-				
539.7	400	2.758	0.1823	-				
545.0	420	2.896	0.1823	-				
547.7	430	2.965	0.1823	-				
550.9	440	3.034	0.1823	-				
537.9	300	2.068	-	0.1823				
546.2	350	2.413	-	0.1823				
553.7	400	2.758	-	0.1823				
555.5	420	2.896	-	0.1823				
555.5	430	2.965	-	0.1823				
554.2	440	3.034	-	0.1823				
375.9	100	0.689	0.4631	-				
400.4	150	1.034	0.4631	-				
420.0	200	1.379	0.4631	-				
436.8	250	1.724	0.4631	-				
451.5	300	2.068	0.4631	-				
465.3	350	2.413	0.4631	-				
478.0	400	2.758	0.4631	-				
(cont.)								
AUXILIARY INFORMATION								
METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:	SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:							
Samples of known composition confined in thick-walled glass tube over mercury. Temperature measured with thermocouple and pressure with Bourdon gauge. Dew point and bubble point determined.	1 and 2. Phillips Petroleum samples, purity better than 99.9 mole per cent.							
ESTIMATED ERROR:								
$\delta T/K = \pm 0.1$; $\delta P/MPa = \pm 0.007$; $\delta x_{C_4H_{10}}, \delta y_{C_4H_{10}} = \pm 0.0002$.								
REFERENCES:								

COMPONENTS:		ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:		
		Kay, W. B.; Genco, J.; Fichtner, D. A. <i>J. Chem. Eng. Data</i> <u>1974, 19, 275-280.</u>		
EXPERIMENTAL VALUES: (cont.)				
T/K	P/psi	P/MPa	Mole fraction of butane in liquid, $x_{C_4H_{10}}$	Mole fraction of butane in vapor, $y_{C_4H_{10}}$
490.0	450	3.103	0.4631	-
501.9	500	3.447	0.4631	-
506.8	520	3.585	0.4631	-
512.0	540	3.723	0.4631	-
514.7	550	3.792	0.4631	-
516.4	555	3.827	0.4631	-
518.7	560	3.861	0.4631	-
515.2	300	2.068	-	0.4631
519.8	350	2.413	-	0.4631
524.0	400	2.758	-	0.4631
527.3	450	3.103	-	0.4631
529.5	500	3.447	-	0.4631
529.6	520	3.585	-	0.4631
528.4	540	3.723	-	0.4631
526.7	550	3.792	-	0.4631
525.1	555	3.827	-	0.4631
523.2	560	3.861	-	0.4631
354.5	100	0.689	0.6709	-
376.4	150	1.034	0.6709	-
393.6	200	1.379	0.6709	-
408.2	250	1.724	0.6709	-
421.2	300	2.068	0.6709	-
432.9	350	2.413	0.6709	-
443.7	400	2.758	0.6709	-
453.8	450	3.103	0.6709	-
463.7	500	3.447	0.6709	-
473.4	550	3.792	0.6709	-
484.1	600	4.137	0.6709	-
486.4	610	4.206	0.6709	-
487.7	615	4.240	0.6709	-
487.3	300	2.068	-	0.6709
491.9	350	2.413	-	0.6709
495.8	400	2.758	-	0.6709
499.4	450	3.103	-	0.6709
501.4	500	3.447	-	0.6709
502.6	550	3.792	-	0.6709
500.7	600	4.137	-	0.6709
499.0	610	4.206	-	0.6709
497.1	615	4.240	-	0.6709
347.0	100	0.689	0.8183	-
366.5	150	1.034	0.8183	-
382.0	200	1.379	0.8183	-
394.8	250	1.724	0.8183	-
406.7	300	2.068	0.8183	-
417.0	350	2.413	0.8183	-
426.7	400	2.758	0.8183	-
435.6	450	3.103	0.8183	-
444.1	500	3.447	0.8183	-
452.5	550	3.792	0.8183	-
461.7	600	4.137	0.8183	-
463.7	610	4.206	0.8183	-
466.2	620	4.275	0.8183	-
468.2	625	4.309	0.8183	-

(cont.)

COMPONENTS:	ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:
(1) Butane; C ₄ H ₁₀ ; [106-97-8]	Kay, W. B.; Genco, J.;
(2) Octane; C ₈ H ₁₈ ; [111-65-9]	Fichtner, D. A. J. Chem. Eng. Data <u>1974</u> , 19, 275-280.

T/K	P/psi	P/MPa	Mole fraction of butane	
			in liquid, <i>x</i> _{C₄H₁₀}	in vapor, <i>y</i> _{C₄H₁₀}
457.0	300	2.068	-	0.8183
463.6	350	2.413	-	0.8183
469.1	400	2.758	-	0.8183
473.4	450	3.103	-	0.8183
476.4	500	3.447	-	0.8183
478.6	550	3.792	-	0.8183
478.6	600	4.137	-	0.8183
478	610	4.206	-	0.8183
406	620	4.275	-	0.8183
474.2	625	4.309	-	0.8183
339.5	100	0.689	0.9461	-
357.7	150	1.034	0.9461	-
371.9	200	1.379	0.9461	-
383.8	250	1.724	0.9461	-
394.3	300	2.068	0.9461	-
403.5	350	2.413	0.9461	-
412.0	400	2.758	0.9461	-
419.7	450	3.103	0.9461	-
426.9	500	3.447	0.9461	-
433.8	550	3.792	0.9461	-
436.6	570	3.930	0.9461	-
438.3	580	3.999	0.9461	-
439.5	585	4.033	0.9461	-
440.0	587.3	4.049	0.9461	-
440.7	588.5	4.058	0.9461	-
441.9	589.8	4.067	0.9461	-
424.8	350	2.413	-	0.9461
431.7	400	2.758	-	0.9461
437.1	450	3.103	-	0.9461
440.6	500	3.447	-	0.9461
442.6	550	3.792	-	0.9461
443.4	570	3.930	-	0.9461
443.6	580	3.999	-	0.9461
443.2	585	4.033	-	0.9461
440.0	587.3	4.049	-	0.9461

COMPONENTS:			ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:							
(1) Butane; C ₄ H ₁₀ ; [106-97-8]			Reamer, H. H.; Sage, B. H.; Lacey, W. N. <i>Ind. Eng. Chem.</i> <u>1946, 38, 986-989.</u>							
(2) Decane; C ₁₀ H ₂₂ ; [124-18-5]										
VARIABLES:			PREPARED BY:							
T/K: 310.9-510.9 P/kPa: 0-4.83			C. L. Young							
EXPERIMENTAL VALUES:			Smoothed data							
T/K (T/°F)	P/MPa	P/psi	Molar volumes /cm ³ mol ⁻¹	Mole fraction /ft ³ (lb mol) ⁻¹ of butane, C ₄ H ₁₀						
310.93 (100)	0.0005 0.036 0.070 0.104 0.139 0.173 0.208 0.244 0.281 0.318 0.355	0.07 5.1 10.1 15.1 20.1 25.1 30.2 35.4 40.7 46.1 51.5	198.3 188.3 178.5 168.9 159.2 149.7 140.4 131.3 122.4 113.5 104.3	3.176 3.017 2.860 2.706 2.550 2.398 2.249 2.103 1.961 1.818 1.671	0.0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0					
344.26 (160)	0.0028 0.083 0.164 0.243 0.321 0.400 0.479 0.561 0.647 0.738 0.832	0.40 12.1 23.8 35.3 46.6 58.0 69.5 81.4 93.9 107.0 120.6	205.5 195.1 185.2 175.3 165.6 156.3 147.1 138.4 129.7 121.4 113.2	3.292 3.126 2.966 2.808 2.652 2.503 2.357 2.217 2.078 1.944 1.813	0.0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0	(cont.)				
AUXILIARY INFORMATION										
METHOD/APPARATUS/PROCEDURE:	SOURCE AND PURITY OF MATERIALS:									
PVT cell charged with mixture of known composition. Bubble and dew points determined for various compositions. Temperature measured with platinum resistance thermometer, pressure measured with pressure balance. Liquid compositions determined by graphical means. Details in source and ref. (1).	1. Obtained from Phillips Petroleum Co. Analyses indicate less than 0.3 mole per cent 2-methylpropane and negligible amounts of other impurities. 2. Mixture of isomers.									
ESTIMATED ERROR: $\delta T/K = \pm 0.02$; $\delta P/\text{psi} = \pm 3\%$; $\delta x_{C_4H_{10}} = \pm 0.01$ (estimated by compiler).										
REFERENCES:										
1. Sage, B. H.; Lacey, W. N. <i>Trans. Am. Inst. Mining Met. Engrs.</i> <u>1940, 136, 136.</u>										

COMPONENTS:			ORIGINAL MEASUREMENTS:		
			Reamer, H. H.; Sage, B. H.; Lacey, W. N. <i>Ind. Eng. Chem.</i> <u>1946</u> , 38, 986-989.		
EXPERIMENTAL VALUES: (concluded)					
T/K (T/°F)	P/MPa	P/psi	Molar volumes /cm ³ mol ⁻¹ /ft ³ (lb mol) ⁻¹	Mole fraction of butane, $x_{C_4H_{10}}$	
377.59 (220)	0.011	1.59	213.7	3.423	0.0
	0.157	22.8	203.1	3.254	0.1
	0.305	44.3	192.8	3.089	0.2
	0.454	65.9	182.7	2.927	0.3
	0.603	87.5	173.0	2.771	0.4
	0.752	109.1	163.7	2.622	0.5
	0.905	131.2	155.0	2.483	0.6
	1.067	154.8	146.9	2.353	0.7
	1.246	180.7	139.3	2.231	0.8
	1.443	209.3	132.4	2.121	0.9
410.93 (280)	1.663	241.2	126.6	2.028	1.0
	0.035	5.1	222.9	3.571	0.0
	0.259	37.5	212.6	3.406	0.1
	0.486	70.5	202.5	3.243	0.2
	0.723	104.8	192.7	3.087	0.3
	0.969	140.5	183.3	2.936	0.4
	1.229	178.2	174.2	2.790	0.5
	1.509	218.8	165.6	2.652	0.6
	1.813	263	157.8	2.527	0.7
	2.151	312	151.6	2.429	0.8
444.26 (340)	2.544	369	149.3	2.391	0.9
	3.006	436	156.1	2.501	1.0
	0.093	13.5	233.6	3.742	0.0
	0.407	59.0	224.1	3.589	0.1
	0.735	106.6	214.8	3.440	0.2
	1.084	157.2	205.5	3.291	0.3
	1.456	211.2	196.5	3.147	0.4
	1.855	269	187.8	3.009	0.5
	2.282	331	180.3	2.888	0.6
	2.772	402	174.2	2.791	0.7
477.59 (400)	3.316	481	171.7	2.751	0.8
	3.94	571	178.2	2.854	0.9
	0.215	31.2	247.3	3.962	0.0
	0.623	90.3	238.1	3.814	0.1
	1.064	154.3	229.0	3.669	0.2
	1.531	222.0	220.1	3.526	0.3
	2.05	297	211.8	3.393	0.4
	2.61	379	204.7	3.279	0.5
	3.22	467	200.1	3.205	0.6
	3.87	562	350.8	3.201	0.7
510.93 (460)	4.53	657	214.2	3.431	0.8
	0.446	64.7	264.0	4.229	0.0
	0.948	137.5	255.1	4.087	0.1
	1.486	215.5	247.2	3.959	0.2
	2.08	301	239.8	3.841	0.3
	2.72	395	234.0	3.748	0.4
	3.42	496	230.7	3.695	0.5
	4.15	602	232.5	3.724	0.6
	4.83	700	249.8	4.002	0.7